

Answer Key

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|-------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. A | 43. D | moves slowly, crawls |
| 2. A | 44. C | back and forth over |
| 3. D | 45. C | clouds |
| 4. D | 46. B | 59. Answers <i>should be similar</i> |
| 5. C | 47. B | <i>to:</i> Students should write |
| 6. B | 48. D | a short passage about |
| 7. A | 49. C | their memories of flying |
| 8. B | 50. A | a kite or imagine |
| 9. A | 51. A | themselves flying a kite |
| 10. B | 52. a valuable object that | |
| 11. B | has belonged to a family | 60. B |
| 12. D | for several generations | 61. A |
| 13. C | 53. a person, thing, or | 62. C |
| 14. C | circumstance causing | 63. B |
| 15. C | inconvenience or | 64. A |
| 16. B | annoyance | 65. a point at which |
| 17. A | 54. the action of calculating | something, typically |
| 18. D | or estimating | something unwelcome, |
| 19. C | something, or a person's | is about to happen; the |
| 20. A | view, opinion, or | verge. |
| 21. D | judgment | 66. a space of time between |
| 22. D | 55. Answers <i>should be similar</i> | events or states |
| 23. B | <i>to:</i> the kite was very | 67. having an |
| 24. D | colorful and high up in | interdependent |
| 25. C | the sky, so it looked like | relationship |
| 26. B | a rainbow. | 68. Answers <i>should be similar</i> |
| 27. C | 56. Answers <i>should be similar</i> | <i>to:</i> |
| 28. C | <i>to:</i> Kites were made by | Great Barrier Reef: $\frac{2}{3}$ |
| 29. B | his father, his mother | of coral killed between |
| 30. A | showed him how to fly | 2016 and 2017 |
| 31. A | kites, he flies kites with | bleaching events (back |
| 32. C | his mother | to back) |
| 33. B | 57. Answers <i>should be similar</i> | Christmas Island Reef: |
| 34. D | <i>to:</i> His father was a | warm water pummeled |
| 35. D | maker of marvelous | for 10 months straight, |
| 36. D | kites | over 90% of reef |
| 37. C | 58. Answers <i>should be similar</i> | bleached |
| 38. D | <i>to:</i> | 69. Answers <i>should be similar</i> |
| 39. C | Swallow –moves fast | <i>to:</i> |
| 40. D | and swoops and soars | Disruption of marine |
| 41. C | like a swallow | ecosystems (25% of |
| 42. A | Caterpillar – large, long, | known marine species |

spend time in reefs)
 Lost revenue from
 tourism for 500 million
 people
 Erosion of fragile
 shorelines

anemone, sea turtles,
 etc.

70. Answers *should be similar*
 to:

The researchers
 sampled 100 coral reefs.
 They used data from
 1980 to 2016 from
 government documents,
 scientific studies, and

71. Answers *should be similar*
 to:

Hot water stresses the
 coral
 The coral expels the
 algae that lives on it
 The colorful algae are
 like the coral's skin
 When the algae leave
 the coral, they leave
 behind only the white
 skeleton of the coral
 The algae help feed the
 coral, so when they are
 gone, the coral has no
 more food
 The coral starves to
 death

72. Answers *should be similar*
 to:

If student has been to a
 reef before, they should
 write about their
 experience, including
 where/ when it was,
 what they saw, etc.
 If not, students should
 identify a specific coral
 reef and write/ draw it
 as well as at least one
 organism they might
 like to see - clownfish,