

# Answer Key

## Renaming Phrases as Modifiers

1. Yuri Gagarin, the first human in space, was from the Soviet Union.
2. Ham, a chimpanzee, tested the U.S. spacecraft.
3. Alan Shepard, the first American in space, wrote a book about the early space program.
4. Shepard went into space in *Redstone 3*, a tiny spacecraft.
5. Shepard, an astronaut and test pilot, went to the moon years later.

## Colon

6. isn't
7. doesn't
8. wouldn't
9. they're
10. won't
11. hasn't
12. I'm
13. can't
14. we'll
15. let's

## Review on Punctuation

16. C
17. D
18. B
19. E
20. E
21. C
22. E

23. B

## Homonyms

24. brake
25. know
26. here
27. whether
28. passed
29. The founders of the United States didn't **know** whether they **would** succeed in winning independence from Great Britain, but they **knew** they had to try.
30. **Their** goal was freedom.
31. This country was founded on the **principle** of equality for all.
32. The founders **passed** on to us their belief in democracy.
33. The Constitution guarantees our **right** to free speech.
34. That means everyone is allowed to say whatever he or she thinks, **whether** anyone else wants to **hear** it or not.

## Review on Capitalization, Punctuation, and Spelling

35. C
36. C
37. D
38. A
39. A
40. C
41. C
42. E
43. B

# GT ES Grammar & Writing (T3) Issue 1

- 44. C
- 45. D
- 46. D
- 47. A
- 48. E
- 49. D
- 50. A
- 51. B
- 52. C
- 53. A
- 54. B
- 55. D
- 56. A
- 57. C
- 58. D
- 59. A